

CURRICULUM VITAE

Adrian Thomas GROUNDS

Date of birth: 21 February 1952

Present post: Honorary Research Fellow
Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge

Fellow of Darwin College, Cambridge

Contact details:

Work address: Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge, Sidgwick Avenue, Cambridge, CB3 9DA, UK

Tel: 01223 335379 / 01223 335360

E-mail: ag113@cam.ac.uk

Qualifications: B Med Sci (1974); BM BS (1977); DM (1986); FRCPsych (1996)

GMC registration no: 2383598

Previous posts:

1977 House Officer in General Medicine, City Hospital, Nottingham
1978 House Officer in Neurosurgery, Manchester Royal Infirmary
1978 Post-registration House Officer in Medicine and Neurology, Frenchay Hospital, Bristol
1979 SHO and Registrar in Psychiatry, Maudsley Hospital, London
1982 Senior Registrar in Forensic Psychiatry, Broadmoor Hospital & Bethlem Royal Hospital
1984 Clinical Lecturer & Senior Registrar in Forensic Psychiatry, Institute of Psychiatry, University of London & Broadmoor Hospital
1987 – 2010 University Lecturer, Institute of Criminology & Department of Psychiatry, University of Cambridge (University Senior Lecturer from 2002); Honorary Consultant Forensic Psychiatrist, Cambridgeshire & Peterborough NHS Trust.

Other appointments:

1987-02 Editorial Advisory Group, The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice
1988-92 Executive Committee, Forensic Psychiatry Specialist Section, Royal College of Psychiatrists.
1991 Department of Health/Home Office Review of Services for Mentally Disordered Offenders and others requiring similar services: Prison and Research Advisory Groups
1995 Member, Independent Panel of Inquiry into the Case of Jason Mitchell (Homicide Inquiry commissioned by Suffolk Health Authority. Chair: Louis Blom Cooper, QC)
1998- Sentence Review Commissioner, Northern Ireland
2000 Convenor, Hospital Advisory Service 2000 Review Team, Personality Disorder Service, Ashworth Hospital
2000- Editorial Board, Journal of Forensic Psychiatry
2001- Trustee, Prison Reform Trust
2001-08 Life Sentence Review Commissioner, Northern Ireland

2002-06	Executive Committee & Academic Secretary, Forensic Psychiatry Faculty, Royal College of Psychiatrists
2004-10	Strategic Management Board, Cambridgeshire MAPPA (Multi-Agency Public Protection Arrangements)
2004-	Member, Advisory Group, Miscarriages of Justice Support Service, Royal Courts of Justice Advice Bureau, London
2006-	Member, International Relations Committee, American Academy of Psychiatry & the Law
2006-9	Psychiatric Advisor: Independent Inquiry into the Care and Treatment of RL and PB in Broadmoor Hospital' (Chair, Robert Francis QC) (Homicide Inquiry Report commissioned by NHS London, published September 2009)
2008-	Parole Commissioner, Northern Ireland

Teaching, examining and training (1987-2010):

Seminar courses on *Psychiatry and Crime* and *The Mentally Disordered in the Criminal Justice System* (M.Phil in Criminology)

Director of MPhil Course (2009-10)

Seminars on *Mentally Disordered Offenders* (Diploma/MSt. in Applied Criminology)

Lectures on *Mental Disorder and Crime*, and *Psychiatry in the Criminal Justice System* (Social and Political Sciences Tripos)

Seminars on *Psychiatry, Law & Ethics* (Clinical medical students)

PhD supervision

External PhD and MD Examining, University of London

Previously External Examiner, Diploma and M Sc. in Forensic Behavioural Science, University of Liverpool, Post-graduate Diploma in Forensic Psychiatry, Institute of Psychiatry, University of London, MSc in Forensic Mental Health, St George's Hospital Medical School, London.

Established East Anglian Regional Higher Training Scheme in Forensic Psychiatry, and Scheme Organiser (1990-1994)

NHS Clinical Service (1987-2010):

Responsible for providing a community forensic psychiatry service in the Huntingdon / Mid-Cambridgeshire locality

Consultant psychiatrist with the mental health in-reach team at Littlehey Prison, Cambridgeshire

Publications:

Grounds, A.T. (1978) Personal View. *British Medical Journal* **2** 1428.

Grounds, A.T. (1981) Lectures on Heaven: An Excursion into the Playground of the Theologians. *British Medical Journal* **283** 1664-1665.

Grounds, A.T. (1982) Transient Psychoses in Anorexia Nervosa: A Report of Seven Cases. *Psychological Medicine* **12** 107-113.

Grounds, A.T. (1985) The Psychiatrist in Court. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine* **33** 55-58.

Mawson, D.C., Grounds, A.T. and Tantam D. (1985) Violence and Asberger's Syndrome: A Case Study. *The British Journal of Psychiatry* **147** 566-569.

Grounds, A.T. (1985) Punishment and Responsibility. *Religion and Medicine* **1** 63-76.

Grounds, A.T. (1986) Psychiatry and Patients' Rights. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine* **36** 147-148.

Grounds, A.T., Quayle, M.T., France, J., Brett, T., Cox, M. and Hamilton, J.R. (1978) A Unit for 'Psychopathic Disorder' Patients in Broadmoor Hospital. *Medicine, Science and the Law* **27** 21-31.

- Grounds, A.T. (1987) Detention of 'Psychopathic Disorder' Patients in Special Hospitals: critical issues. *The British Journal of Psychiatry* **151** 474-478.
- Grounds, A.T. (1987) On Describing Mental States. *The British Journal of Medical Psychology* **60** 305-311.
- Grounds, A.T. (1988) The Use of the Remand Provisions in the 1983 Mental Health Act. *The Bulletin of The Royal College of Psychiatrists* **12** 125-126.
- Grounds, A.T. (1988) Applied Criminology. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* **1** 691-693.
- Grounds, A.T. (1989) Mental Health Review Tribunals: a new appraisal. *Psychiatric Bulletin of the Royal College of Psychiatrists* **13** 299-300.
- Grounds, A.T. (1990) The Psychiatric Court Report: mitigation and treatment. In: R. Bluglass and P. Bowden (eds) *Principles and Practice of Forensic Psychiatry*. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone (pp 223-233).
- Grounds, A.T. (1990) Seclusion. In: R. Bluglass and P. Bowden (eds) *Principles and Practice of Forensic Psychiatry*. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone (pp 649-652).
- Grounds, A.T. (1990) Transfers of Sentenced Prisoners to Hospital. *Criminal Law Review* [**1990**] 544-551.
- Grounds A.T. (1991) The Transfer of Sentenced Prisoners to Hospital 1960-1983: a study in one special hospital *The British Journal of Criminology* **31** 54-71
- Grounds, A.T. (1991) The Mentally Abnormal Offender in the Criminal Process: some research and policy questions. In: K. Herbst and J. Gunn (eds) *The Mentally Disordered Offender*. London: Butterworth Heinemann. (pp 37-45).
- Cox, M. and Grounds, A.T. (1991) The Nearness of the Offence: some theological reflections on forensic psychotherapy. *Theology* **94** 106-115.
- Grounds, A.T. (1991) The Mentally Disordered in Prison *Prison Service Journal* No 80 20-40.
- Grounds, A. T. (1992) Mental Health Problems. In: E. Stockdale and S. Casale (eds) *Criminal Justice under Stress*. London: Blackstone Press (pp 197-206).
- Grounds, A.T. (1993) (ed) Psychiatric Reports for Legal Purposes in the United Kingdom. In: J. Gunn and P.J. Taylor (eds) *Forensic Psychiatry: clinical, legal and ethical issues*. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann pp 826-856.
- Watson, W. and Grounds, A.T. (1993) (eds) *The Mentally Disordered Offender in an Era of Community Care*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dell, S. Robertson, G. James, K. and Grounds, A. (1993) Remands and Psychiatric Assessments in Holloway Prison. I: The psychotic population. *The British Journal of Psychiatry* **163** 634-640.
- Dell, S. Robertson, G. James, K. and Grounds, A. (1993) Remands and Psychiatric Assessments in Holloway Prison. II: The non-psychotic population. *The British Journal of Psychiatry* **163** 640-644.
- Robertson, G. Dell, S. James, K. and Grounds, A. (1994) Psychotic Men Remanded in Custody to Brixton Prison. *The British Journal of Psychiatry* **164** 55-61.
- Robertson, G. Grounds, A. Dell, S. and James, K. (1994) A Follow-up of Remanded Mentally Ill Offenders Given Court Hospital Orders. *Medicine, Science and the Law* **34** 61-66.
- Grounds, A.T. (1994) Mentally Disordered Prisoners. In: E. Player and M. Jenkins (eds) *Prisons after Woolf: reform through riot*. London: Routledge pp 178-189.
- Grounds A.T. (1995) Risk Assessment and Management in Clinical Context. In: J Crighton (ed) *Psychiatric Patient Violence: risk and response*. London: Duckworth pp 43-59.
- Grounds, A.T. (1995) The Criminal Justice System. In: D. Chiswick and R. Cope (eds) *Seminars in Practical Forensic Psychiatry*. London: Gaskell pp 87-105.
- Dowson J H and Grounds A T (1995) *Personality Disorder: Recognition and Management*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Grounds A.T. (1996) Expectations and Ethics. In: C Cordess and Cox M (eds) *Forensic Psychotherapy: Crime, Psychodynamics and the Offender Patient* (Vol II). London: Jessica Kingsley pp 7-15.
- Blom Cooper L., Grounds A.T., Guinan P., Parker A., and Taylor M. (1996) *The Case of Jason Mitchell: Report of the Independent Panel of Inquiry*. London: Duckworth.
- Grounds A.T. (1996) Forensic Psychiatry for the Millennium. *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry* **7** 221-227.

- Dowson J.H., Sussams P. and Grounds A.T. (1997) Characteristics of Personality Disordered In-patients without Psychosis. *Psychiatric Bulletin of the Royal College of Psychiatrists* **21** 553-555.
- Fryers T., Brugha T., Grounds A.T. and Melzer M. (1998) Severe Mental Illness in Prisoners. (Editorial) *British Medical Journal* **317** 1025-1026.
- Grounds A.T. (2000) Treatment Approaches with Mentally Disordered Offenders. In: J. McGuire, T. Mason and A. O'Kane (Eds) *Behaviour, Crime and Legal Processes*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons. pp 281-288.
- Grounds A.T. (2000) The Future of Prison Health Care. *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry* **11** 260-267.
- Grounds A.T. (2000) The Psychiatrist in Court. In: M. Gelder, J.J. Lopez-Ibor and N.C. Andreasen (Eds) *New Oxford Textbook of Psychiatry*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (pp 2089-2095).
- Grounds A.T. (2001) Reforming the Mental Health Act (Editorial) *British Journal of Psychiatry* **179** 387-389.
- Melzer D., Tom B.M., Brugha T., Fryers T., Grounds A., Johnson T., Meltzer H. and Singleton N. (2002) Prisoners with Psychosis in England and Wales: a one year national follow-up study. *The Howard Journal* **41** 1-13.
- Jamieson R. & Grounds A.T. (2002) *No Sense of an Ending: the effects of long-term imprisonment amongst Republican prisoners and their families*. Monaghan, Ireland: Seesyu Press.
- Grounds A.T., Howes, M. and Gelsthorpe, L. (2003) Discretion in Access to Forensic Psychiatric Units. In L. Gelsthorpe and N. Padfield (Eds) *Exercising Discretion: Decision-making in the criminal justice system and beyond*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Publishing. (pp 125-138).
- Holloway, K. and Grounds A.T. (2003) Discretion and the Release of Mentally Disordered Offenders. In L. Gelsthorpe and N. Padfield (Eds) *Exercising Discretion: Decision-making in the criminal justice system and beyond*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Publishing. (pp 139-163).
- Grounds A.T. & Jamieson R. (2003) No Sense of an Ending: Researching the experience of imprisonment and release among Republican ex-prisoners. *Theoretical Criminology* **7** 347-362.
- Grounds A.T. (2003) Prisons and Prisoners. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* **12** S24-S34.
- Grounds A.T. (2004) Psychological Consequences of Wrongful Conviction and Imprisonment. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* **46** 165-182.
- Grounds A.T., Melzer D., Fryers T. and Brugha T. (2004) What Determines Access to Medium Secure Provision? *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology* **15** 1-6.
- Melzer D., Tom, B.D.M., Brugha, T., Fryers T., Gatward, R., Grounds A.T., Johnson, T. and Meltzer, H. (2004) Access to Medium Secure Psychiatric Care in England and Wales. 1. A national survey of admission assessments. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology* **15** 7-31.
- Grounds A.T., Gelsthorpe, L., Howes, M., Melzer, D., Tom, B.D.M., Brugha, T., Fryers T., Gatward, R., and Meltzer, H. (2004) Access to Medium Secure Psychiatric Care in England and Wales. 2. A qualitative study of admission decision-making. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology* **15** 32-49.
- Melzer, D., Tom, B.D.M., Brugha, T., Fryers T., Gatward, R., Grounds A.T., Johnson, T. and Meltzer, H. (2004) Access to Medium Secure Psychiatric Care in England and Wales. 3. The clinical needs of assessed patients. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology* **15** 50-65.
- Grounds A.T. (2004) Forensic psychiatry and political controversy. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law* **32** 192-196
- Grounds, A.T. (2005) Understanding the effects of wrongful imprisonment. In M. Tonry (Ed.) *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Volume 32. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 1-58.
- Jamieson R and Grounds A.T. (2005) Release and adjustment: perspectives from studies of wrongly convicted and politically motivated prisoners. In: A. Liebling & S. Maruna (Eds.) *The Effects of Imprisonment*, Uffculme, Devon: Willan Publishing, pp. 33-65.
- Grounds A.T. and Gordon H. (2007) In conversation with John Gunn. *Psychiatric Bulletin* **31** 25-28
- Mikton C. & Grounds A.T. (2007) Cross-cultural clinical judgment bias in personality disorder diagnosis by forensic psychiatrists in the UK: a case-vignette study. *Journal of Personality Disorders* **21** 400-417.
- Grounds A.T. (2007) Elderly and mentally disordered prisoners (Council of Europe: CDAP (2007 05)) [http://www.coe.int/t/e/legal_affairs/legal_co-operation/prisons_and_alternatives/conferences/cdap%20\(2007\)%2005%20rev%20-%20e%20\(Adrian%20Grounds\).pdf](http://www.coe.int/t/e/legal_affairs/legal_co-operation/prisons_and_alternatives/conferences/cdap%20(2007)%2005%20rev%20-%20e%20(Adrian%20Grounds).pdf)

Grounds A.T. (2008) The end of faith in forensic psychiatry. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* **18** 1-13.

In preparation:

Grounds A.T. (20--) Are AAPL's Ethics Guidelines of international significance? (for *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*).