

Curriculum Vitae

DAVID PHILIP FARRINGTON

- 1969-present: On staff of Cambridge University Institute of Criminology.
- 2012-present: Emeritus Professor of Psychological Criminology, Cambridge University.
- 2012-15: Leverhulme Trust Emeritus Fellow, Cambridge University.
- 2013: Director of Research, Cambridge University Institute of Criminology.
- 1992-2012: Professor of Psychological Criminology, Cambridge University.
- 1988-92: Reader in Psychological Criminology, Cambridge University.
- 1976-88: University Lecturer in Criminology, Cambridge University.
- 1974-76: Assistant Director of Research in Criminology, Cambridge University.
- 1970-74: Senior Research Officer in Criminology, Cambridge University.
- 1969-70: Research Officer in Criminology, Cambridge University.
- 1966-69: Research student in Cambridge University Psychological Laboratory. Received M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in psychology. Supervised and demonstrated to undergraduates taking psychology courses. Secretary of Cambridge Psychological Society (1968-69).
- 1963-66: Undergraduate at Clare College, Cambridge University. Received B.A. honours degree in psychology.
- 1955-63: At Ormskirk Grammar School. State Scholarship awarded for GCE "A" and "S" level performance in mathematics, physics and chemistry. (These Scholarships were given to the top 2,400 students in each age cohort, out of a total of about 670,000 students in this age cohort.)
- 1958-59: One of three students who represented the Manchester region in the Inter-Regional Quiz of Great Britain on BBC TV; reached the final but beaten in the final by the team representing the Bristol region.

TEACHING:

Undergraduate (1971-2000):

Lectures, seminars and supervisions to Law students taking criminology, crime and criminals, and explanations of criminal behaviour, and Social Sciences students taking crime and deviance and social psychology.

Postgraduate (1974-present):

Seminar courses in psychological aspects of crime, crime prevention, quantitative methods, research design and statistics. Supervision of Ph.D. and M.Phil. students.

Successful Ph.D.s supervised (30):

Katherine Auty, Anna Costanza Baldry, Sarah Bennett, Alison Benton (Stacey), Henriette Bergstrom, Sytske Besemer, Kofi E. Boakye, Laura Bui, Ellen G. Cohn, Anne Connell, Barbara J. Cooke, Bryanna Hahn Fox, Carol Hedderman, Darrick Jolliffe, Andreas Kapardis, Lila Kazemian, Christopher J. Koegl, John F. MacLeod, Joseph Murray, Chester (Chip) Oehme, James C. Oleson, Karen Ramoutar, Michael Rice, William Schmidt, Ivana Sekol, Delphine Theobald, Nikos Theodorakis, Maria M. Ttofi, Sarah B. Van Mastrigt, Brandon C. Welsh.

Received Nigel Walker Prize (begun in 2006) for the best Ph.D. thesis:

Sarah Bennett, Bryanna Hahn Fox, Christopher J. Koegl, Joseph Murray, Maria M. Ttofi, Sarah B. Van Mastrigt.

Professional: Director of the Senior Course in Criminology for criminal justice professionals (1975-78, 1983-2004). Taught on and edited reading material for the Senior Course in Criminology (1972-2004). Taught course on Criminological and Legal Psychology to prison psychologists at the Prison Service Colleges, Wakefield and Newbold Revel (1985-97). Taught on the Cambridge M.St. course in Applied Criminology (1997-2016). Taught Home Office course on Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Designs for Impact Evaluation (2010).

EXAMINING:

Cambridge University: Law Tripos (1976, 1978, 1981-2000). Social and Political Sciences Tripos (1976-77, 1982). M.Phil. in Criminology (1976, 1978, 1980-present; Chief Examiner, 1998-99). Extra-Mural Certificate in Criminology (1976). Ph.D. in Criminology (1990, 1995, 1996, 1998, 2002-04, 2011, 2014).

External: Undergraduate degrees: London School of Economics (1980-81, 1984-85). University College, Cardiff (1981-83). Manchester University (1983-85).

Masters' degrees: London University (1979-80, 1982-85, 1988-97), University College, Cardiff (1981-84), Manchester University (1983-85).

Doctorates: University of Pennsylvania (1975), Oxford University (1976, 1987), University of Kent at Canterbury (1977), Glasgow University (1980), London University (1983-84, 1991, 1993-MD, 1994, 2004, 2012), Birmingham University (1991, 1997, 2013), University of Maryland (1999), Leiden University, Netherlands (2004), Stockholm University, Sweden (2006), Anglia Ruskin University (2006), Radboud University of Nijmegen, Netherlands (2008), University of Central Lancashire (2009, 2011, 2014, 2017), Turku University, Finland (2012), Leicester University (2012), University of Murcia, Spain (2014), Utrecht University,

Netherlands (2016), Aalborg University, Denmark (2017), University of Minho, Portugal (2017).

OTHER INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY ACTIVITIES:

Acting Director of the Institute of Criminology (1993, 1995). Director of the M.Phil. Course in Criminology (1975-78). Member of the Committee of Management of the Institute of Criminology (1974-99, 2003-12). Member of Appointments Committees of the Institute (1986-2012). Elector to the Wolfson Professorship of Criminology (2006-2012). Computing Service User Representative (1974-92). Economic and Social Research Council Data Archive Representative (1981-2012). Director of the Cambridge Study in Delinquent Development (1982-present). Data Protection Officer (1986-2012). Convenor of the Library Committee (1989-2000). Director of the Ph.D. programme (2005-06, 2010-11). Reviewer of the progress of Ph.D. students (2004-present). Member of the Ph.D. Admissions Committee (2005-12), the Lopez-Rey Studentships Committee (2006, 2011), the Wakefield Scholarships Committee (2006), the Radzinowicz Fellowship Committee (2007-12), and the Nigel Walker Prize Committee (2007-12). Member of the Board of Managers of the Jerry Lee Centre of Experimental Criminology (2009-present). Member of the Staff-Student Liaison Committee (2010-11) and Learning and Teaching Committee (2010-11).

OTHER CAMBRIDGE ACTIVITIES:

Member of the Law Faculty Board (1993, 1995). Member of the Social and Political Sciences Committee (1983-85). Member of the Social and Political Sciences supervisions sub-committee (1974-75) and dissertations sub-committee (1976-78). Course Organizer for the Deviance paper in Social and Political Sciences (1976-78, 1982). Director of Studies in Social Sciences, Pembroke College (1972-76) and Selwyn College (1974-76). Fellow of Darwin College (1980-83). Member of the Governing Body of Darwin College (1980-83), of the Education and Research Committee (1982-83) and of the Buildings and Grounds Committee (1982-83). Invited lecturer at the Psychological Laboratory (1972, 1984, 1987, 1989-90), Fulbourn Hospital (1974), the Extra-Mural Board (1975-76, 1978, 1983-84, 1987) and the Applied Psychology Unit (1977, 1996).

HONOURS AND PRIZES:

Juvenile Justice Without Borders International Award of the International Juvenile Justice Observatory, Brussels, Belgium (2014).
August Vollmer Award of the American Society of Criminology, for outstanding contributions to justice or to the treatment or prevention of criminal or delinquent behaviour (2014).
Stockholm Prize in Criminology (2013).
American Society of Criminology, Division of International Criminology, Freda Adler Distinguished Scholar Award (2013).
International Association of Chiefs of Police Excellence in Law Enforcement Research Award (2013).
Robert Boruch Award of the Campbell Collaboration for Contributions to Research that Informs Public Policy (2012).
Honorary Fellow of the British Psychological Society (2012).
Honorary Professor, Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing, China (2011).
Honorary Professor, Zhejiang Police College, Hang Zhou, China (2011).
Inaugural Jerry Lee Award of the American Society of Criminology Division of Experimental Criminology, for life-time achievements in experimental criminology (2010).
European Association of Psychology and Law Award for Outstanding Career-Long

Contributions to the Scientific Study of Law and Human Behaviour (2009).
Hon. Sc.D. degree, Trinity College, University of Dublin (2008).
British Psychological Society (Division of Forensic Psychology) Senior Prize (2007).
Hermann Mannheim Prize of the International Centre for Comparative Criminology (2005).
Beccaria Gold Medal of the Criminology Society of German-Speaking Countries (2005).
Joan McCord Award of the Academy of Experimental Criminology (2005) for Distinguished Contributions to Life-Course Criminology.
O.B.E. (2004).
Leon Gaster Award of the Society of Light and Lighting (2003).
Listed in the "Top Ten Forensic Psychologists in Great Britain" by the *Independent on Sunday* (2003).
Sutherland Award of the American Society of Criminology, for outstanding contributions to criminology (2002).
Fellow of the Academy of Medical Sciences (2000).
U.S. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Outstanding Contributions Award (1998).
Fellow of the British Academy (1997).
Honorary Life Member of the British Society of Criminology (1996).
Honorary Life Member of the British Psychological Society Division of Forensic Psychology (1995).
American Sociological Association (Criminology Section) Prize for Distinguished Scholarship (1988).
Sellin-Glueck Award of the American Society of Criminology, for international contributions to criminology (1984).

EVIDENCE:

Gave evidence to the US Senate Judiciary Committee (1981), Home Secretary Kenneth Baker (1991), Prime Minister Tony Blair (2006), Canadian Ministers of Public Safety (2010, 2013), the House of Commons Justice Committee (2014), and the Review of the Youth Justice System in England and Wales (2016).

MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS:

British Psychological Society (1974-present): Chair of the Division of Forensic Psychology (1983-85). Fellow. Chartered Forensic Psychologist. Member of the Steering Committee set up to form the DFP (1975-77). Member of the Division Committee of the DFP (1977-78, 1980-85). Conference Secretary of the DFP (1977-78). Member of the BPS Conference Programme Committee (1977-78). Member of the BPS Scientific Affairs Board (1977-78). Member of the BPS Professional Affairs Board (1983-85). Member of the BPS Council (1983-85). Chair of the Board of Examiners in Forensic Psychology (2000-03). Member of the Membership and Qualifications Board (2000-03).

British Society of Criminology (1975-present): President (1990-93). Member of the Organising Committee (1978, 1980-83). Member of the Council (1990-93).

American Society of Criminology (1983-present). President (1998-99). Fellow (1991). Member of the Executive Board (1997-2000). Member of the Awards Committee (1988-89, 1991-92, 1993-94, 2000-01), the Programme Committee (2001-02, 2008-10), the Fellows Committee (1992-93), and the Hindelang Book Award Committee (1996-97). Chair of the Nominations Committee (2001-02). ASC Representative to the Campbell Collaboration (2001-04). Member of the Sellin-Glueck Award Committee (2016-17). Chair of the Sellin-

Glueck Award Committee (2002-03). Member of the Nominations Committee (2003-04, 2006-07). Member of the Bloch Award Committee (2004-05). Chair of the Bloch Award Committee (2005-06). Member of the Sutherland Award Committee (2009-10). Member of the Long Range Planning Committee (2015-16). Division of Sentencing and Corrections: Honorary Past Chair (1999-2001). Member of the DSC Awards Committee (2000-02). Chair of the DSC Nominations Committee (2001-02). Division of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology: Chair (2012-16). Chair of DLC Awards Committee (2013-present). Division of Experimental Criminology: Member of the DEC Awards Committee (2012-13).

European Association of Psychology and Law (1991-present). President (1997-99). Member of the Executive Committee (1991-2002). Member of the Scientific Committee for the 2005 EAPL conference (2004-05).

Academy of Experimental Criminology (1999-present). President (2001-03).

Chair of the Nominations Committee (2006-07). Member of the Nominations Committee (2007-08).

Association of University Teachers (1979-2012).

American Psychological Association - International Affiliate (1986-2000).

International Society for Research in Child and Adolescent Psychopathology (1987-2007).

Association for Child and Adolescent Mental Health (1993-present).

International Society of Criminology (1998-2009). Member of the Board of Directors (2000-09). Member of the Committee for the Denis Carroll prize (2002-03).

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (2004-10).

International Association for Correctional and Forensic Psychology (2006 - present)

International Society for Research on Aggression (Fellow, 2007 – present).

European Society of Criminology (2008-present).

Association for Psychological Science (Fellow, 2010-15).

International Family Aggression Society (2010-11).

OTHER BRITISH PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

Member of the Advisory Committee of the Social Science Research Council Law and Psychology Seminar Group (1978-82), and joint author of the proposal which led to the formation of this group. Member of Home Office Consultative Committee on the Offenders' Estimation of Risks project (1980-82). Consultant to Home Office project on self-reported offending in a national sample of adults (1981). Consultant to Home Office research project on parental supervision and delinquency (1983-84). Member of the Parole Board for England and Wales (1984-87), and of its General Purposes Committee (1986-87). Member of Home Office Promotion Boards (1985, 1990-92, 1994, 1997), of Civil Service Selection Board for Home Office (1985), and of Selection Board for Head of Psychology of Prison and Probation (2000). Member of the Home Office Advisory Group on Families, Schooling and Crime (1993). Consultant to Home office project on self-reported offending in a national sample of

juveniles and young adults (1994). Member of the Joseph Rowntree Foundation Study Group on Communities that Care (1996-97). Co-chair of the High Security Psychiatric Services Commissioning Board (U.K. Department of Health) Network on Primary Prevention of Adult Antisocial Behaviour (1997- 98). Member of the High Security Psychiatric Services Commissioning Board (U.K. Department of Health) Virtual Institute of Severe Personality Disorder (1998-2001). Chair of the U.K. Department of Health Advisory Committee for the National Programme on Forensic Mental Health (2000-03). Member of the Home Office CCTV Evaluation Committee (2001-04). Member of the Selection Committee for the Chair of Social Policy, London School of Economics (2002). Member of Avon Longitudinal Study Crime Research Group (2002-05). Member of Communities that Care Research Group (2003-04) and Support from the Start Group (2006-07). Member of the Board of Electors for the Professorship of Evidence-Based Intervention at Oxford University (2006). Member of the Scientific Advisory Group of the National Academy for Parenting Practitioners (2008-12). Member of the Evidence Panel of the Early Intervention Foundation (2013-16). Member of the Visiting Professorship Appointing Committee, Cardiff Metropolitan University (2013).

OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

Visiting Professor at the University of Akron, Department of Sociology (1977). Visiting Research Worker at the Ministry of the Solicitor General, Ottawa, and at Groupe de Recherche sur l'Inadaptation Juvenile, University of Montreal (1978-79). Visiting Fellow at the U.S. National Institute of Justice, Washington D.C. (1981). Member of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences Panel on Criminal Careers (1983-86). Member of the Advisory Board of the U.S. National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, University of Michigan (1983-93). Member of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences Working Group on Crime and Violence (1985). Visiting Scholar at the U.S. National Centre for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh (1986). Member of Advisory Panel for U.S. National Institute of Mental Health project on "Prevention of antisocial behaviour in children" (1986-89). Member of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences Committee on Law and Justice (1986-93); member of its Nominating Subcommittee (1991). Co-Principal Investigator of the Pittsburgh Youth Study (1986-2015). Member of the Advisory Board of the U.S. National Juvenile Court Data Archive (1987-2000). Research Director, Programme on Human Development and Criminal Behaviour, Castine Research Corporation (1988-89). Vice-Chair, U.S. National Academy of Sciences Panel on Violence (1989-92). Consultant to the Appointments Committee for the Chair of Criminology, University of Melbourne (1990). Member of the International Scientific Advisory Committee of the Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement (1995-99). Visiting Fellow, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics (1995-98). Co-chair, U.S. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Study Group on Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders (1995-97). Member of the National Crime Panel of the U.S. National Institute for Social Science Information (1996-2000). Member of International Scientific Committee of Sixth International Conference on Safe Communities, Johannesburg, South Africa (1996-97). Advisor to the University of Maryland for their Report to the U.S. Attorney General on "Preventing Crime" (1996-97). Member of the Advisory Board of the Seattle Social Development Project (1996-2007). Member of the U.S. National Consortium on Violence Research (1996-2007), and Chair of its Working Group on Neighbourhood-Individual Integration (1997). Co-chair, U.S. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Study Group on Very Young Offenders (1998-2000). Member of the Committee to Design the Structure of the Research and Statistics Programme in the U.S. Department of Justice (1998-99). Chair (2000-04), Co-Chair (2004-07) and member (2007-present) of the Crime and Justice Steering Committee of the International Campbell Collaboration. Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighbourhoods (2001). Member of the Advisory Board of the

European Association for Research on Adolescence (2001-05). Co-Chair of the Scientific Advisory Board of the Community Youth Development Study (2004-07). Member of the Expert Committee for the Zurich Project on the Social Development of Children (2004-07). Member of the jury for the Stockholm Prize in Criminology (2005-07). Co-chair of the Centre for Disease Control's Expert Panel on Protective Factors against Youth Violence (2007-12). Member of the Editorial Board of the Encyclopaedia of Criminological Theory (2007-10). Member of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences Committee on Assessing the Research Programme of the National Institute of Justice (2007-08). Member of the Scientific Committee of the Fourth World Congress on Violence in Schools and Public Policies (2007-08). Member of the Board of Directors of the International Observatory on Violence in Schools, and Vice-Chair of the Executive Committee (2008-15). Co-chair of the U.S. National Institute of Justice Study Group on Transitions from Juvenile Delinquency to Adult Crime (2008-11). Member of the Netherlands Research Council (NWO) Evaluation Committee for the Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement (NSCR) (2011). Member of the Scientific committee of the 22nd Conference of the European Association of Psychology and Law (2011-12). Member of the U.S. National Institute of Justice Crime Prevention Research Working Group (2010-13). Distinguished Visiting Research Fellow, Australian Catholic University, Melbourne (2013). Chair of the Advisory Board of the European Commission Communities That Care project (2013-15). Member of Promotion Committee, Department of Psychology, University of Cyprus (2015).

EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES:

Joint editor for special issues of *British Journal of Criminology* (on Behaviour Modification, vol. 19, no. 4, 1979), of *Law and Human Behaviour* (on British Research, vol. 5, nos. 2/3, 1981), of *Psychology, Crime and Law* (on British Research, vol. 1, no. 2, 1994), of *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* (on Accidents, Injuries, Illnesses and Crime, vol. 5, no. 4, 1995; on Criminality, Substance Abuse and Psychiatric Disorders, vol. 7, no. 4, 1997; on Transmission and Change in Antisocial Behaviour, vol. 9, no. 1, 1999; on Pittsburgh Longitudinal Studies of Crime and Psychopathology, vol. 12, no. 1, 2002; on Criminological and Legal Psychology in Europe, vol. 14, no. 3, 2004; on Intergenerational Transmission, vol. 19, no. 2, 2009; on Criminal Consequences of School Bullying, vol. 21, no. 2, 2011; on Criminal Careers in Self-Reports Compared with Official Records, vol. 24, No. 4, 2014; on Dating Violence, vol. 26, no. 4, 2016); of the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, (on What Works in Preventing Crime, vol. 578, 2001); of the *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* (on Desistance, vol. 23, no. 1, 2007); of *Victims and Offenders* (on What Works in Early Prevention, Vol. 2, No. 2, 2007); of *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* (on Scholarly Influence in Criminal Justice, vol. 18, no. 3, 2007); of *Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research* (on Health Consequences of School Bullying, vol. 3, no. 2, 2011; on Bullying and Peer Violence in Secure Settings, vol. 8, no. 2, 2016), of *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* (on Protective Factors for Youth Violence Perpetration, vol. 43, No. 2., Supplement 1, 2012), of *Journal of Experimental Criminology* (on Long-Term Follow-ups of Experimental Interventions, vol. 9, no. 4, 2013), of *Journal of School Violence* (on Interrupting the Continuity From School Bullying to Later Internalizing and Externalizing Problems, vol.13, no. 1, 2014), of *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* (on Developmental and Life-Course Criminology, vol. 48, no. 3, 2015), of *Journal of Criminal Justice* (on Protective Factors, vol. 45, 2016), and of *Aggression and Violent Behaviour* (on Systematic Reviews in Criminology, vol. 33, 2017). Editor of special section of *Criminology and Public Policy*, vol. 12, no. 2, 2013. General editor for series "Issues in Criminological and Legal Psychology" published by the British Psychological Society for the Division of Criminological and Legal Psychology (nos. 1-5, 1981-83). Associate Editor of *Criminology* (1984-87) and of *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*

(1989-present). Senior Consulting Editor of *Victims and Offenders* (2013-present). Member of the editorial boards of the *British Journal of Social Psychology* (1981-83), *Criminal Justice and Behaviour* (1981-92), *Law and Human Behaviour* (1983-2000), *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* (1984-2012), *Social Behaviour* (1985-90), *Behavioural Sciences and the Law* (1990-98), *British Journal of Criminology* (1992-2000), *Psychology, Crime and Law* (1992-2012), *Legal and Criminological Psychology* (1994-2000), *Aggression and Violent Behaviour* (1995-present), *Criminology and Social Integration* (1996-present), *Criminal Justice Studies* (1996-2011), *Journal of Adolescence* (1997-2012), *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* (1999-2012), *Journal of Experimental Criminology* (2005-present), *Victims and Offenders* (2006-present), *International Journal on Violence and Schools* (2006-present), *Psychology, Society and Education* (2009-present), *Criminology and Public Policy* (2010-present), *Journal of Criminal Justice* (2010-present), *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (2015-17), *Crime Psychology Review* (2015-present), and *Journal of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology* (2015-present). Member of the International Advisory Board for *Criminologie* (1990-present), *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (1990-2003), *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention* (1991-99), *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* (1996-2004), *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* (1998-2008), *British Journal of Forensic Practice* (1998-present), and *Israel Law Review* (2004-09). Joint editor for Springer-Verlag book series on "Research in Criminology" (1985-92; 20 volumes published), of the European Association of Psychology and Law book series for De Gruyter (1995-98; 3 volumes published), and of the "Cambridge Studies in Criminology" published by Cambridge University Press (1996-2008; 45 volumes published). Member of Advisory Board for book series on "International Studies on Childhood and Adolescence", published by De Gruyter (1995-97). Area Editor, *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (2012-13).

RECENT GRANTS

- 1. Cambridge Study in Delinquent Development: Long-Term Follow-Up**

2004-07: £200,000 (National Programme on Forensic Mental Health: with Jeremy Coid)

2009-12: £50,000 (Department for Education)

2009-12: £24,000 (Barrow Cadbury Trust)

2009-12: £24,000 (Rayne Foundation)

2012-14: \$50,000 (Smith-Richardson Foundation)
- 2. Systematic Reviews of Effectiveness of Criminological Interventions**

2007-08: £5,000 (Nordic Campbell Centre, Denmark; with Maria Ttofi)

2007-08: £31,000 (Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention)

2008-09: £27,000 (Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention)

2008-09: \$20,000 (US National Institute of Justice; with Maria Ttofi)

2010-12: £16,000 (Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention)

2012-14: £21,000 (Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention)

2015-16: £20,000 (Jacobs Foundation; with Maria Ttofi)
- 3. Rapid Evidence Assessment of Life-Course Offending and Pathways Leading to Continued Offending**

2013-15: £27,000 (Ministry of Justice; with Darrick Jolliffe)
- 4. Effectiveness of CCTV for Detection, Prosecution and Conviction**

2009-10: £50,000 (National Policing Improvement Agency; with Darrick Jolliffe)
- 5. Evaluation of Community Justice Initiatives**

2008-09: £25,000 (Ministry of Justice; with Darrick Jolliffe)
- 6. Assessing Violence Risk**

2007-08: £25,000 (Scottish Risk Management Authority; with Darrick Jolliffe)