

GUIDE TO REFERENCING

A supplement

This supplement is intended to provide examples of types of sources additional to those cited in the *MPhil Student Handbook 2006–7*.

DICTIONARY

Citing a specific definition

- ‘Dictionary entry’, in B. Editor (ed.) (Year), *Name of Dictionary* (edition), Volume number, page numbers. Place published: Publisher.

Citing a general dictionary

- Editor, B. (ed.) (Year). *Name of Dictionary* (edition), Total Volumes. Place published: Publisher.

Examples

Citing a general dictionary with and without an editor

- Weber, C. (ed.). (2002). *Webster’s Dictionary* (4th edn), Vols. 1-4. Chicago: Webster Press.
- *Oxford Dictionary* (2000) (7th edn). Hinsdale, IL: Penguin Press.

Citing a specific dictionary entry with and without an editor

- ‘Quixotic’, *Oxford Dictionary* (1990) (3rd edn) Vol. 5, p. 102. New York: Oxford University Press.

ENCYCLOPEDIA

Examples

Citing an entire encyclopedia with and without editor(s)

- Miller, J. M. and Wright, R.A. (eds) (2005), *Encyclopedia of Criminology*, 3 vols. London: Routledge.
- *Encyclopedia of Criminology* (2005), 3 vols. London: Routledge.

Citing a specific entry from an encyclopedia, without a known author

- ‘Physical attractiveness and criminal behavior’, *Encyclopedia of Criminology*, Vol. 3, pp. 128-131

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

Citing a newspaper article

You should include:

- Author of article (if known)
- Year published
- Name of newspaper
- Date
- Page number(s) (if known)

Example

Doward, J. (2006), 'ASBO tsar calls for councils to enforce parenting courses', *The Guardian* (4 November)

COLLECTION OF ESSAYS or CHAPTERS

Citing a collection of essays or chapters

You should include:

- Author of chapter
- Year published
- Title of chapter
- Editor(s) of collection (eds)
- Title of collection (in italics)
- Place of publication
- Publisher

Example

- Bottoms, A.E. (2002), 'Morality, crime, compliance and public policy', in A. E. Bottoms and M. Tonry (eds), *Ideology, Crime and Criminal Justice: a symposium in honour of Sir Leon Radzinowicz*. Cullompton: Willan